

Historical periods of English literature, with recommended links

History of the English language	University of Toronto The Routes of English Wikipedia
Old English literature (pre-1100)	Wikipedia Anglo-Saxon Dictionary
Middle English literature (1100-1500)	Luminarium Wikipedia Rutgers University University of California
Renaissance & early C17th (1425-1660)	Luminarium C16th Luminarium C17th Rutgers University University of California
Restoration (1660-1702) & 18th century (1702-1784)	Luminarium Rutgers University University of California The Age of Reason DVD (drama) DVD (fiction)
Romantic literature (1760-1850)	University of California Rutgers University Romantic Circles Romanticism On the Net British Library: Romantics and Victorians Wikipedia
Gothic literature (1764-present)	University of California Rutgers University Wikipedia
Victorian literature (1819-1901)	The Victorian Web Political and social novels Literary History Rutgers University University of California Victorian Women Writers Project British Library: Romantics and Victorians
The War Poets (1914-1918)	First World War.com Lost Poets WorldWar1.com Poets of the Great War The Georgians and The War Poets
Modern & postmodern (1914-present)	Literary History Rutgers University University of California: modern University of California: contemporary Modern Literature Time Chart
The Beat writers (Mid-20th century)	Literary Kicks Dharma Beat SparkNotes on Kerouac Wikipedia
Postcolonial literature (Mid-C20th-present)	Postcolonial Studies Postcolonialweb Wikipedia

Authors A - Z, with recommended links

A

Chinua Achebe (1930-2013)	BBC News - A Hero Returns Chinua Achebe Infosite Wikipedia SparkNotes GradeSaver BookRags Literary History
Sir Kingsley Amis (1922-1995)	Kingsley Amis and the Era of Lucky Jim Lucky Jim
Simon Armitage (1963-)	Simon Armitage study guide

Matthew Arnold (1822-1888)	The Victorian Web Cambridge Encyclopedia Literary History Regarding Matthew Arnold Wikipedia Matthew Arnold as a Critic
Margaret Atwood (1939-)	Home site Writing in Canada Handmaid's Tale Gertrude Talks Back The Treatment of Female Protagonists
Jane Austen (1775-1817)	The Victorian Web Literary History SparkNotes Jane Austen Information Page Persuasion British Library: Jane Austen
Julian Barnes (1946-)	Julian Barnes.com Guardian Reviews
Samuel Beckett (1906-1989)	Samuel Beckett. An Introduction The Role of Comedy in Beckett's Plays Waiting for Godot Samuel Beckett Resources Nobel Prize Internet Archive Literary History Wikipedia DVD
Elizabeth Bishop (1911-1979)	Elizabeth Bishop and her influence Literary History Poets.org
William Blake (1757-1827)	Blake study guide William Blake page British Library: William Blake Wikipedia
James Boswell (1740-1795) & Samuel Johnson (1709-1784)	The Victorian Web Rutgers University Boswell ebooks Wikipedia: Boswell Wikipedia: Johnson Books by Boswell
The Bronte sisters. Charlotte (1816-1855), Emily (1818-1848), Anne (1820-1849)	Bronte Sisters Web The Victorian Web Literary History The Cambridge History SparkNotes Charlotte Bronte and Jean Rhys: doubleness Charlotte Bronte and Jean Rhys: symbolism British Library Authors
John Bunyan (1628-1688)	Online library Wikipedia Pilgrim's Progress
Anthony Burgess (1917-1993)	Introduction A Clockwork Orange GradeSaver Wikipedia
Fanny Burney (1752-1840)	Burney Society Bartleby Essays by Fanny Burney Wikipedia
Lord Byron (1788-1824)	Lord Byron Don Juan Letters and Journals Vol 1 Vol 2 British Library Authors Wikipedia Evelina
Morley Callaghan (1903-1990)	Wikipedia The Short stories of Morley Callaghan
Angela Carter (1940-1992)	Wikipedia Official site British Library British Council
Geoffrey Chaucer (1343-1400)	Luminarium SparkNotes GradeSaver The Wife of Bath's Prologue and Tale Wikipedia Christian Literature: Chaucer vs Bunyan Wife of Bath Study Guide
Samuel Taylor Coleridge (1772-1834)	Introduction Ancient Mariner Wikipedia Romantic poets and opium Literary History Coleridge and Becoming: Kubla Khan and Dejection: an Ode The British Library: Samuel Taylor Coleridge
Joseph Conrad (1857-1924)	Literary History GradeSaver NovelGuide SparkNotes Heart of Darkness The Secret Agent
Robert Cormier (1925-2000)	Wikipedia SparkNotes
Daniel Defoe (1660-1731)	SparkNotes GradeSaver Literary History Wikipedia

Charles Dickens (1812-1870)	The Victorian Web Gad's Hill Place 42 explore Literary History SparkNotes GradeSaver Novelguide Dickens's Narrative Technique DVD
John Donne (1572-1631)	Cambridge History (section X1) Luminarium SparkNotes Metaphysical Poems John Donne's Love Poetry John Donne's Valedictions Religious Poetry
Carol Ann Duffy (1955-)	Wikipedia British Council Poetry Archive
Lawrence Durrell (1912-1990)	Lawrence Durrell, an Introduction International Lawrence Durrell Society
E	
George Eliot (1819-1880)	The Victorian Web Literary History Political and Social Novels (section X1) British Library Authors
T S Eliot (1888-1965)	The Love Song of J. Alfred Prufrock Prufrock and The Outsider Four Quartets, The Sign and the Symbol Wikipedia SparkNotes GradeSaver Exploring The Waste Land Modern American Poetry What the Thunder Said Literary History The T S Eliot Society
William Faulkner (1897-1962)	Faulkner on the web Literary History SparkNotes Sartoris
Henry Fielding (1707-1754)	Fielding's Morality
F Scott Fitzgerald (1896-1940)	Literary History SparkNotes Novelguide
E M Forster (1879-1970)	Introduction to E. M. Forster Literary History SparkNotes Wikipedia
Brian Friel (1929-2015)	Wikipedia Emory University
Robert Frost (1874-1963)	Literary History Wikipedia The Frost Foundation Modern American Poetry
William Golding (1911-1993)	The William Golding Page SparkNotes BookRags william-golding.co.uk Literary History Nobel Prize Archive Wikipedia
Oliver Goldsmith (1728-1774)	Luminarium Cambridge History She Stoops to Conquer
Thomas Gray (1716-1771)	Thomas Gray Archive Wikipedia Luminarium Thomas Gray
H	
Lorraine Hansberry (1930-1965)	A Rasin in the Sun GradeSaver The Ghetto Trap
Thomas Hardy (1840-1928)	The Thomas Hardy Page British Library: Thomas Hardy Tess of the d'Urbervilles SparkNotes GradeSaver Jude the Obscure Thomas Hardy Resource Library Literary History The Victorian Web Wikipedia
Seamus Heaney (1939-2013)	Seamus Heaney Study Guide Literary History
Ernest Hemingway (1899-1961)	The Ernest Hemingway Page Wikipedia SparkNotes GradeSaver Literary History
Barry Hines (1939-2016)	bbc.co.uk Wikipedia

Gerard Manley Hopkins (1844 - 1889)	Gerard Manley Hopkins, Innovative precursor of Modernism Wikipedia Poetry Foundation
Ted Hughes (1930-1998)	The Ted Hughes Page Wikipedia Ted Hughes Homepage Earth-Moon Poets.org Poetry Archive Literary History
John Irving (1942-)	Wikipedia John Irving
Christopher Isherwood (1904-1986)	Wikipedia All the Conspirators
Kazuo Ishiguro (1954-)	Wikipedia British Council The Guardian New York Times
J	
Henry James (1843-1916)	SparkNotes GradeSaver Literary History The Turn of the Screw
Ben Jonson (1572-1637)	Cambridge History Luminarium Volpone Ben Jonson Unmasked
James Joyce (1882-1941)	The James Joyce Page Portrait of the Artist: Rebellion and Release Portrait of the Artist: Stephen Dedalus - Rebel Without a Cause Portrait of the Artist: Flying by the Nets SparkNotes GradeSaver Wikipedia Literary History James Joyce Centre James Joyce's Dublin (photos)
John Keats (1795-1821)	John Keats.com The Victorian Web Literary History SparkNotes Poems British Library: John Keats
Jack Kerouac (1922-1969)	Literary Kicks Dharma Beat SparkNotes on Kerouac On the Road review
Rudyard Kipling (1865-1936)	The Victorian Web Literary History Nobel Prize Resources The Kipling Society Kipling's Kim
Ring Lardner (1885-1933)	Wikipedia Lardnermania DVD
Philip Larkin (1922-1985)	Philip Larkin Society Literary History
D H Lawrence (1885-1930)	The D H Lawrence Page Women in Love Naturalist Drama: <i>The Daughter-in-law</i> and <i>The Widowing of Mrs Holroyd</i> Wikipedia SparkNotes GradeSaver Literary History
Harper Lee (1926-2016)	SparkNotes on To Kill a Mockingbird NovelGuide on To Kill a Mockingbird
Doris Lessing (1919-2013)	Wikipedia Doris Lessing
C S Lewis (1898-1963)	C S Lewis GradeSaver SparkNotes Literary History
The Liverpool Poets	The Liverpool Poets, an Introduction Brian Patten: Life, Love, Death, and Poetry Wikipedia
Bernard Malamud (1914-1986)	Miscellany SparkNotes
Frank McCourt (1930-2009)	Wikipedia Angela's Ashes
Ian McEwan (1948-)	Ian McEwan.com The Guardian Unlimited
William Topaz McGonagall (1825-1902)	McGonagall Online Wikipedia
Arthur Miller (1915-2005)	SparkNotes GradeSaver Literary History
John Milton (1608-1674)	Luminarium SparkNotes GradeSaver BookRags
Toni Morrison (1931-)	Anniina's Toni Morrison Society SparkNotes GradeSaver Moral ambiguity

N

Vladimir Nabokov (1899-1977) [Lolita](#) | [Pale Fire](#) | [Gradesaver on Nabokov](#) | [Essays on Nabokov](#) | [Literary History](#)

O

Flannery O'Connor (1925-1964) [Literary History](#) | [Good Country People](#)

George Orwell (1903-1950) [George Orwell and Nineteen Eighty-four](#) | [George Orwell](#) | [Wikipedia](#) | [British Library](#) | [Literary History](#) | [SparkNotes](#)

Brian Patten (1946-) [Brian Patten Home Page](#) | [Brian Patten: Life, Love, Death, and Poetry](#)

Harold Pinter (1930-2008) [Wikipedia](#) | [Harold Pinter Official Site](#) | [Literary History](#) | [Psychological Warfare in Pinter](#)

Sylvia Plath (1932-1963) [The Bell Jar](#) | [Sylvia Plath](#) | [Literary History](#)

Edgar Allan Poe (1809-1849) [Knowing Poe](#) | [SparkNotes](#) | [Literary History](#) | [DVD](#)

Alexander Pope (1688-1744) [The Victorian Web](#) | [A Heroic Poet](#) | [SparkNotes](#) | [The Rape of the Lock](#)

Ezra Pound (1885-1972) [Introduction to Ezra Pound](#) | [Ezra Pound pages](#) | [Literary History](#)

R

J K Rowling (1967-) [J K Rowling](#) | [Harry Potter](#) | [Harry Potter Video Game](#) | [SparkNotes](#)

Salman Rushdie (1947-) [Wikipedia](#) | [Official Web Site](#) | [New York Times](#)

J D Salinger (1919-2010) [Literary History](#) | [SparkNotes](#) | [BookRags](#) | [Novelguide](#)

William Shakespeare (1564-1616) [SparkNotes](#) | [Absolute Shakespeare](#) | [Resource Center](#) | [Rutgers University](#) | [University of California](#) | [Shakespeare Facts](#) | [PlayShakespeare.com](#) | [The Shakespeare Mystery](#) | [Wikipedia](#)

George Bernard Shaw (1856-1950) [Wikipedia](#) | [Pygmalion](#) | [International Shaw Society](#)

Mary Shelley (1797-1851) [The Victorian Web](#) | [Frankenstein](#) | [NovelGuide](#) | [Literary History](#) | [British Library Authors](#)

Percy Bysshe Shelley (1792-1822) [Wikipedia](#) | [The Victorian Web](#) | [Literary History](#) | [British Library Authors](#)

Richard Sheridan (1751-1816) [Wikipedia](#) | [Internet Archive](#)

Sir Philip Sidney (1554-1586) [Astrophil and Stella](#) | [Astrophil and Stella at Gradesaver](#) | [Luminarium](#) | [Sidney Homepage](#)

Alan Sillitoe (1928 - 2010) [Alan Sillitoe, British novelists of the 1960s](#) | [Wikipedia](#) | [British Council](#)

Edmund Spenser (1552-1599) [Luminarium](#) | [SparkNotes](#) | [The Faerie Queene](#)

John Steinbeck (1902-1968) [The John Steinbeck Page](#) | [Wikipedia](#) | [SparkNotes](#) | [GradeSaver](#) | [Pink Monkey](#) | [Literary History](#)

Robert Louis Stevenson (1850-1894) [SparkNotes](#) | [NovelGuide](#) | [GradeSaver](#) | [The British Library: Robert Louis Stevenson](#)

Bram Stoker (1847-1912) [Bram Stoker](#) | [SparkNotes](#) | [GradeSaver](#)

Sir Tom Stoppard (1937-) [Wikipedia](#) | [Moonstruck](#) | [Tom Stoppard In Search of Reality](#)

Jonathan Swift (1667-1745) [The Victorian Web](#) | [Gulliver's Travels](#)

Algernon Charles Swinburne (1837-1909) [Wikipedia](#) | [The Victorian Web](#) | [Literary History](#)

Alfred Lord Tennyson (1809-1892) [The Victorian Web](#) | [Literary History](#) | [SparkNotes](#) | [The British Library: Alfred Lord Tennyson](#)

Dylan Thomas (1914-1953) [Dylan Thomas, life and work](#) | [Introduction to Dylan Thomas](#) | [Wikipedia](#) | [Literary History](#)

J R R Tolkien (1892-1973) [Wikipedia](#) | [The Lord of the Rings](#) | [SparkNotes](#)

U

John Updike (1932-2009) [Wikipedia](#) | [Literary History](#)

V

Kurt Vonnegut (1922-2007) [Wikipedia](#) | [Slaughterhouse Five](#) | [SparkNotes](#)

Alice Walker (1944-) [Anniina's](#) | [Living by Grace](#) | [GradeSaver](#) | [The Color Purple](#) | [SparkNotes](#) | [Sylvia Plath & Alice Walker](#)

War Poets (1914-1918) [First World War.com](#) | [Lost Poets](#) | [WorldWar1.com](#) | [Poets of the Great War](#) | [The Georgians and The War Poets](#)

Evelyn Waugh (1903 - 1966) [Wikipedia](#) | [Introduction to Evelyn Waugh](#)

John Webster (1580-c1625) [Wikipedia](#) | [Luminarium](#) | [John Webster](#) | [The Duchess of Malfi](#)

Walt Whitman (1819-1892) [Poets.org](#) | [Wikipedia](#) | [Modern American Poetry](#)

Oscar Wilde (1854-1900) [The Victorian Web](#) | [Literary History](#) | [SparkNotes](#) | [Wilde e-texts](#) | [Wilde's Trials](#) | [British Library Authors](#)

Tennessee Williams (1911-1983) [The Tennessee Williams Page](#) | [Wikipedia](#) | [SparkNotes](#) | [GradeSaver](#) | [Pink Monkey](#) | [Literary History](#) | [DVD](#)

Virginia Woolf (1882-1941) [Mrs Dalloway Through the Lens of 'Modern Fiction'](#) | [To the Lighthouse](#) | [Virginia Woolf Society](#) | [International Virginia Woolf Society](#)

William Wordsworth (1770-1850) [The British Library: William Wordsworth](#) | [The Victorian Web](#) | [Cambridge History](#) | [University of California](#) | [Literary History](#) | [The Wordsworth Circle](#) | [Concordance to Lyrical Ballads](#) | [Complete Works](#) | [Memory In Romanticism](#) | [Lyrical Ballads](#) | [Wordsworth and Lucy](#)

Y

W B Yeats (1869-1935) [Introduction to W B Yeats](#) | [Yeats's 'Last Poems'](#) | [National Library of Ireland](#) | [Literary History](#) | [Wikipedia](#) | [SparkNotes](#) | [Yeats Country \(photos of locations of Yeats's poems\)](#)

POETRY SITES

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Literary magazines

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Prizes and laureateships

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